

## Physics 222 Demonstrations and Viewgraphs (Fall 1996)

Date	Ch/Sec	Demos	Transparencies	
M 8/26	19/1-3	E&M: M9,10,12,4,30,26,27,5	S/19.1,2,3,4,6,7 S/#78 B/29.3,5,8,22 G/29.24	
	19/1	<b>Historical Overview; magnets</b> M9 Common magnetic materials M10 Magnetic effects penetrate materials M12 Floating magnet M4 Permanent magnets	B29.3	Cutting magnets
	19/2	<b>The magnetic field</b> M30 Lattice of compass needles; field lines M26 Force on a moving charge (tube) M27 Force on a moving charge (scope)	S/19.1 S/19.2 G/29.24 S/19.3,B/29.5 S/78,B/29.22 S/19.4	B-field field lines CRT tube Lorentz force Circular beam path right-hand rule
	19/3	<b>Force on a current-carrying conductor</b> M5 Force on a wire	S/19.6,B/29.8 S/19.7	Force/wire Interpretation
W 8/28	19/4	E&M: M23,7,8	S/19.11 B/29.14,18 G/29.15	
	19/4	<b>Torque on a current loop in a B-field</b> M23 Torque on a loop M7 DC motor M8 Galvanometer	B/29.14, G/29.15 S/19.11 B/29.18	Torque on a loop Magnetic moment Galvanometer
F 8/30	20/5	E&M: M27	B/29.23,26,27	
	20/5	<b>Combined electric and magnetic fields</b>	B29.23	helix
	Notes	M27 Force on a moving charge (scope)	B/29.26,27	velocity selector
W 9/4	19/5-6	E&M: M1,21	S/19.12,16,17, B/30.4,5,6,7,8	
	19/5	<b>Biot-Savart Law</b> M1 B-field due to current on a straight wire	S/19.12,B/30.5 B/30.6,S/19.14 S/19.16,B/30.7,8	Biot-Savart law field/long wire field of loop
	19/6	<b>Force between two parallel wires</b> M21 Force between two wires	S/19.17,B/30.4	force/wires
F 9/6	19/7-8	E&M: M2,1,6	S/19.19,21,23, B/30.12,15,18	
	19/7	<b>Ampère's law</b> M1 B-field due to current	S/19.19,B/30.15 S/19.21,B30.18	Ampère's law Field/Toroid
	19/8	<b>The magnetic field of a solenoid</b> N/A Collection of solenoids M2 Electromagnet M6 Solenoid as bar magnet	B/30.12 S/19.23	Solenoid Field/solenoid

The viewgraph for Serway, Figure 19.14 is missing (printer's error).

Date	Ch/Sec	Demos	Transparencies	
<b>M 9/9</b>	<b>20/1-2</b>	<b>E&amp;M: I1,8,9,14,3,5</b>	<b>S/20.1,2,4,6,7,8</b>	<b>B/31.3,4,7</b>
	20/1	<b>Faraday's Law of Induction</b>	S/20.1, B/31.3,4	Induction (coil,magnet)
		I1 Induction (coil/magnet, 2 coils)	S/20.2	Faraday's Experiment
		I8 transformer (magic lamp)	S/20.4, B/31.7	Magnetic flux
		I9 transformer (scope)		
		I14 transformer (Jacob's ladder)		
	20/2	<b>Motional emf</b>	S/20.6	Motional emf
		I3 generator	S/20.7	sliding bar
		I5 generator, 3 lamps	S/20.8	rotating bar
<b>W 9/11</b>	<b>20/3-4</b>	<b>E&amp;M: I1,4,10,19,6</b>	<b>S/20.10,11</b>	<b>B/31.16,25</b>
	20/3	<b>Lenz's Law</b>	S/20.10	Lenz's law (sliding bars)
		I1	S/20.11	Lenz's law (magnet)
		I4 back emf, motor	B/31.16	induced emf (generator)
		I10 Lenz's law (jumping ring)	B/31.15	eddy currents
		I19 Lenz's law, Al tube, magnets		
		I6 eddy currents		
	20/4	<b>Induced emfs and Electric Fields</b>		
<b>F 9/13</b>	<b>20/6-8</b>	<b>E&amp;M: I11,12,16,17</b>	<b>S/20.15,16,17</b>	<b>B/32.7,8</b>
	20/6	<b>Self-Inductance</b>		
		I12 choke coil		
		I16 self-inductance		
	20/7	<b>RL Circuits</b>	S/20.15, B/32.7,8	RL circuit
		I17 RL circuit on scope	S/20.16	I vs. t in RL circuit
			S/20.17	dI/dt vs. t in RL circuit
	20/8	<b>Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field</b>		
<b>M 9/16</b>	<b>21/1-2,7</b>	<b>E&amp;M: LC circuits (undamped)</b>	<b>S/21.2,4,5,6, B/32.10, S/24.4,5</b>	
	21/1	<b>Simple Harmonic Motion</b>	S/21.2	x,v,a vs t
	21/2	<b>Motion of a Mass Attached to a Spring</b>	S/21.4	mass on a spring
	21/7	<b>Oscillations in Circuits</b>	S/21.5	spring: initial conditions
		N/A LC circuits	S/21.6	x,v,a vs. t (initial cond.)
	24/2	<b>Hertz's discoveries</b>	B/32.10, S/24.4	LC circuit
			S/24.5	LC oscillations
<b>W 9/18</b>	<b>21/5,7</b>	<b>E&amp;M: LRC circuit (damped)</b>	<b>S/21.13</b>	<b>B/33.17</b>
	21/5	<b>Damped Oscillations</b>	S/21.13	Mass on spring in water
	21/7	<b>Oscillations in Circuits</b>	B/33.17	RLC resonance
		N/A LRC circuits	S/24.5	LC oscillations
<b>F 9/20</b>	<b>21/6-7</b>	<b>E&amp;M: LRC circuit (driven), AC1,8</b>	<b>S/21.17</b>	
	21/6	<b>Forced Oscillations</b>	S/21.17	Tacoma bridge
	21/7	<b>Oscillations in Circuits</b>	B/15.17	A( $\omega$ ) for driven oscillations
		AC1 RLC resonance		
		AC8 AM radio (WOI)		

<b>M 9/23</b>	<b>22/1-6</b>	<b>WMS 1,2,3,14</b>	<b>S/22.1,3,4,5,12,13,14,15; B/17.3;16.10,11</b>	
	22/1	<b>Three Wave Characteristics</b>	S/22.1	Wavelength, period
		W14 Sounds waves need a medium	B/17.3	Wave fronts, plane waves
	22/2	<b>Types of Waves</b>	S/22.3,4,5	Transverse/longitudinal
		W1 Types of traveling waves		
		W2 transverse waves		
		W3 longitudinal waves		
	22/3	<b>One-dimensional traveling waves</b>		
	22/5	<b>The speed of waves on strings</b>		
	22/6	<b>Reflection and Transmission of Waves</b>	S/22.12,13;B/16.10	Reflection open/closed
			S/22.14,15;B/16.11	Media boundary
<b>W 9/25</b>	<b>22/7-8</b>	<b>WMS 42</b>	<b>S/22.18</b>	
	22/7	<b>Sinusoidal Waves</b>	S/22.18	Sinusoidal waves
		W42 wave demonstrator		
	22/8	<b>Energy Transmitted/sinusoidal waves</b>		
<b>F 9/27</b>	<b>22/9-11</b>	<b>WMS 10,11,45</b>	<b>S/22.22,23,24; B/17.2,3,8,9</b>	
	22/9	<b>Sound Waves</b>	S/22.22;B/17.2	Pressure waves
		W10 sounding body in motion		
		W11 motion of a tuning fork		
	22/10	<b>Doppler effect</b>	S/22.23,24	Doppler effect
		W45 Doppler effect	B/17.8,9	Doppler effect
	22/11	<b>Shock waves</b>	B/17.3	Wave fronts
<b>W 10/2</b>	<b>23/1-2</b>	<b>WMS 2,8,17,42</b>	<b>S/22.8(e),9(f); S/23.1,4,5,photo; B/16.6,17</b>	
	22/4	<b>Superposition and Interference</b>	S/22.8(e),9(f)	Superposition of waves
			B/16.6	Superposition
	23/1	<b>Superposition/IF for harmonic waves</b>	S/23.1	Superposition/harmonic w
	23/2	<b>Standing Waves</b>	S/23.4;B/16.17	Standing waves (superp.)
		W2 Standing waves/rope	S/23.5	Standing waves/string
		W8 Standing sound waves	photo	Standing wave/string
		W42 wave demonstrator		
<b>F 10/4</b>	<b>23/3-7</b>	<b>W9,18,21,22,28,31,35,43</b>	<b>S/23.9,11,12; B/17.5,6,11</b>	
	23/3	<b>Natural Frequencies/String</b>		
		W9 Chladni's plates		
		W28 Metallophone		
	23/4	<b>Resonance</b>		
		W21 Resonance		
	23/5	<b>Standing waves in air columns</b>	S/23.9;B/17.5,6	Air columns
		W31 Overtone pipe		
		W22 sound columns, 2 gases		
	23/6	<b>Beats: Interference in Time</b>	S/23.11;B/17.11	Beats
		W43 Beats using 2 function generators		
		W18 Beats (sound)		
	23/7	<b>Complex waves; Fourier Analysis</b>	S/23.12	Complex waves
		W35 Fourier synthesis		

<b>M 10/7</b>	<b>24/1-3</b>	<b>AC 6</b>	<b>S/24.2,4,5,7</b>	<b>B/34.2,6,17</b>
	24/1	<b>Electromagnetic Waves</b>	S/24.2,B/34.6 B/34.17	dipole antenna, EM wave wave equation
		AC 6 Dipole antenna	B/34.2	displacement current
	24/2	<b>Hertz's Discoveries</b>	S/24.4,5	LC circuit, oscillations
	24/3	<b>Production of EM waves by antenna</b>	S/24.7	dipole oscillations
<b>W 10/9</b>	<b>24/4-6</b>	<b>H 19</b>	<b>S/24.10,13</b>	<b>B/34.15</b>
	24/4	<b>Energy of an EM wave</b>	S/24.10	Poynting vector
	24/5	<b>Momentum and Radiation Pressure</b>		
		H19 Thermal radiation		
	24/6	<b>EM Spectrum</b>	S/24.13, B/34.15	EM spectrum
<b>F 10/11</b>	<b>25/1-3</b>	<b>L3,46,45</b>	<b>S/25.2,3,4,6</b>	<b>B/35.7,10</b>
	25/1	<b>Nature of light</b>		
	25/2	<b>Ray approximation</b>	S/25.2	diffraction
		L46 Ray approximation		
	25/3	<b>Reflection/refraction</b>	S/25.3	specular reflection
		L3 Refraction of light	S/25.4, B/35.7	incidence=reflection
		L45 Reflection/refraction	S/25.6, B/35.10	Refraction/water
<b>M 10/14</b>	<b>25/4-7</b>	<b>L3,6,10,44,45</b>	<b>S/25.13b,14a,19,21,24,26</b>	<b>B/35.24</b>
	25/4	<b>Dispersion and Prisms</b>	S/25.13b	Prism
		L45 reflection/refraction (prism)	S/25.14a, B/35.24	Prism/spectrum
		L6 prism/spectrum		
	25/5	<b>Huygen's principle</b>		
	25/6	<b>Total internal reflection</b>	S/25.19	Total internal reflection
		L3 reflection/water tank	S/25.21	Fiber optics
		L10 fiber optics	S/25.24	Reflection/transmission
		L44 total internal reflection	S/25.26	Prof. in the box
	25/7	<b>Fermat's principle</b>		
<b>W 10/16</b>	<b>26/1-2</b>	<b>L2,4,5</b>	<b>S/26.2,4,6,7,9</b>	<b>B/35.30,38a,38b</b>
	26/1	<b>Images formed by plane mirrors</b>	S/26.2, B/35.30	Image formed by mirror
		L2 image by plane mirror		
	26/2	<b>Images formed by spherical mirrors</b>	S/26.4	Image/spherical mirror
		L4 spherical mirrors	S/26.6, B/35.38a	concave mirror
		L5 big concave mirror	S/26.7,9	concave mirror
			B/35.38b, S/26.9	convex mirror
<b>F 10/18</b>	<b>26/3-4</b>	<b>L14,46</b>	<b>S/26.11,12,14,16,17,20</b>	<b>B/36.5,6,10</b>
	26/3	<b>Images formed by refraction</b>	S/26.11	image/refraction
		L46 Image by a lens	S/26.12, B/36.10	virtual image/refraction
		L14 aberration	S/26.14	virtual image/water
	26/4	<b>Thin lenses</b>	S/26.16	concave/convex lenses
			S/26.17, B/36.5	thin lens equation (convex)
			B/36.6	concave lens
			S/26.20	ray diagram/thin lens

<b>M 10/21</b>	<b>27/1-3</b>	<b>L 21, 22</b>	<b>S/27.1,3</b>	
	27/1	<b>Conditions for interference</b> L-21 Michelson interferometer		
	27/2	<b>Young's double-slit experiment</b> L-22 Double-slit experiment	S/27.1 S/27.3	Double-slit experiment Geometry of Young's exp.
	27/3	<b>Intensity distribution for double-slit</b>		
<b>F 10/25</b>	<b>27/5-6</b>	<b>L 19,48</b>	<b>S/27.13,14</b>	<b>photos p.761, 774; S/22.14,15</b>
	27/5	<b>Change of phase due to reflection</b>	S/27.13	Interference/phase change
	27/6	<b>Interference in thin films</b> L 19 reflected colors from a soap bubble L 48 air wedge between glass plates	photo p.761, 774 S/27.14	soap bubbles, film on water Newton's rings
<b>M 10/28</b>	<b>28/1-3</b>	<b>L22</b>	<b>S/25.2, 28.4,5,7,10,12</b>	
	28/1	<b>Introduction to diffraction</b>	S/25.2	diffraction
	28/2	<b>single-slit diffraction</b> L22 Fraunhofer diffraction	S/28.4,5 S/28.7,10	single-slit diffraction intensity of single slit
	28/3	<b>resolution of single-slit and circ. apert.</b>	S/28.12	Rayleigh's criterion
<b>W 10/30</b>	<b>28/4-6</b>	<b>L24,25,27,29,32</b>	<b>S/28.15,16,18,20,23-26, photo p. 782, G/38.6,7,10,24</b>	
	28/4	<b>The diffraction grating</b> L24 diffraction grating	S/28.15,16	Diffraction grating
	28/5	<b>Diffraction of x-rays by crystals</b>	S/28.18 G/38.24 S/28.20	x-ray diffraction x-ray tube Bragg planes
	28/6	<b>Polarization of light waves</b> L27 P by selective absorption L25 P by reflection L32 P by scattering L29 strain birefringence	S/28.23,24 S/28.25,G/38.7 S/28.26,G/39.6 ph. p. 782, G/39.10	polarizer/analyzer Brewster angle polarization by scattering strain birefringence
<b>F 11/1</b>	<b>29/1-2</b>	<b>L43</b>	<b>S/29.1,2,4,5,6,7,9</b>	
	29/1	<b>Black-body radiation/Planck's theory</b>	S/29.1 S/29.2 S/29.4 S/29.5	cavity as a black body black-body spectrum photons Quantized harmonic oscill.
	29/2	<b>The photoelectric effect</b> L43 photoelectric effect	S/29.6 S/29.7	Photoelectric effect (exp.) IV curves
<b>M 11/4</b>	<b>29/3-6</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>S/29.9-13</b>	
	29/3	<b>The Compton effect</b>	S/29.9,10	Compton effect
	29/4	<b>Photons and electromagnetic waves</b>		
	29/5	<b>The wave properties of particles</b>	S/29.11	Matter waves
	29/6	<b>The double-slit experiment revisited</b>	S/29.12,13	Electron diffraction

<b>W 11/6</b>	<b>30/1-2</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>S/11.14;12.19,21;30.1,2;T30.1;B/40.9,14;G/41.22</b>	
	30/1	<b>Atomic models</b>	S/30.1 S/30.2	Thompson's model Rutherford model
	11/9	<b>Quantization of angular momentum</b>	S/11.14	angular momentum
	29/5	<b>Wave properties of particles</b>	S/12.19	Bohr model
	12/5	<b>Atomic spectra and Bohr model</b>	S/12.21,B/40.9,40.14 G/41.22	H spectrum H spectrum/continuum states
	30/2	<b>The hydrogen atom revisited</b>	Table S/30.1	Quantum numbers H-atom
<b>F 11/8</b>	<b>30/2-3,5-9</b>	<b>HeNe Laser (see-through)</b>	<b>S/30.10-13,19,21-24, Table 1</b>	
	30/2	<b>The hydrogen atom revisited</b>	Table S/30.1	Quantum numbers H-atom
	30/3	<b>Spin quantum number</b>		
	30/5	<b>Other quantum numbers</b>	S/30.10 S/30.11,12	Vector model for L Stern-Gerlach experiment
	30/6	<b>Pauli principle, periodic table</b>	S/30.13	Periodic Table
	30/8	<b>atomic transitions</b>	S/30.19,21	emission/absorption
	30/9	<b>lasers and holography</b>	S/30.22,23	laser
		HeNe Laser (see-through)	S/30.24	holography
<b>M 11/11</b>	<b>31/1-6</b>	<b>Nuc 1</b>	<b>S/31.4-7,9,10,12,13 Table 1,2</b>	
	31/1	<b>Some properties of nuclei</b>	S/T31.1 S/31.4,5 S/31.6,7	Nucleons Nuclear spin NMR, MRI
	32/2	<b>Binding energy</b>		
	31/3	<b>Radioactivity</b>	S/31.9,10	radioactivity
	31/4	<b>Decay processes</b>	S/31.12,13	alpha decay (tunneling)
		Nuc1 Radioactivity (Geiger counter)	S/T31.2	Decay pathways
	31/5	<b>Natural radioactivity</b>		
	31/6	<b>Nuclear reactions</b>		
<b>W 11/13</b>	<b>32/1-11</b>	<b>Nuc 3</b>	<b>S/32.1-6,10-12; Table 2,4</b>	
	32/1	<b>Introduction</b>		
		Nuc3 Cloud chamber		
	32/2	<b>Fundamental forces</b>	S/32.10	four fundamental forces
	32/3	<b>Positrons and other antiparticles</b>	S/32.1	pair production
	32/4	<b>Mesons</b>	S/32.2,3	gauge boson exchange
	32/5	<b>Classification of particles</b>	S/32.Table 2	particle zoo
	32/6	<b>Conservation laws</b>		
	32/7	<b>Strange particles and strangeness</b>		
	32/8	<b>The eightfold way</b>	S/32.4,5	8-fold way
	32/9	<b>Quarks-finally</b>	S/32.6, Table 4	quarks and hadrons
	32/10	<b>The standard model</b>	S/32.10	standard model
	32/11	<b>The cosmic connection</b>	S/32.11,12	cosmology

<b>F 11/15</b>	<b>13/1-4</b>	<b>HS-1,20, Heat-3,5,6,12,30</b>	<b>S/13.1-3,5,7,8; Wilson #21</b>
13/1	<b>Pressure</b>	HS-1 Hydraulic press HS-20 Atmospheric pressure	S/13.1 Pressure measurement Wilson #21 hydraulic press
13/2	<b>Temperature</b>	H-12 frozen banana H-30 Liquification of air	
13/3	<b>Thermometers/temperature scales</b>	H-5 Differential gas thermometer	S/13.2 Celsius scale S/13.3 gas thermometer S/13.5 Kelvin scale
13/4	<b>Thermal expansion</b>	H-3 bimetallic strips H-6 Thermal expansion	S/13.8 bimetallic strip S/13.7 Thermal expansion/washer
<b>M 11/18</b>	<b>13/5-6</b>	<b>H43, E&amp;M Nuc-4</b>	<b>B/20.11, Wilson #23, Movie K2</b>
13/5	<b>Ideal gas law</b>	H43 Boyle's law	B/20.11 Non-ideal gases
13/6	<b>Kinetic theory of gases</b>	Nuc-4 Kinetic theory	Wilson #23 kinetic theory Movie K2 kinetic theory
<b>F 11/22</b>	<b>14/1-3</b>	<b>H24</b>	<b>S/14.2; Wilson #27</b>
14/1	<b>Heat flow and internal energy</b>		Wilson #27 calorie/kcal/btu
14/2	<b>Specific heat</b>		
14/3	<b>Latent heat and phase change</b>	H24 specific/latent heat	S/14.2 Latent heat
<b>M 12/2</b>	<b>14/4-5</b>	<b>H35</b>	<b>S/14.3,5,6</b>
14/4	<b>Work and thermal energy</b>	H35 heat-work	S/14.3 work done by piston S/14.5 PV-diagrams S/14.6 adiabatic vs. irreversible
14/5	<b>First law of thermodynamics</b>		
<b>W 12/4</b>	<b>14/6</b>	<b>H38</b>	<b>S/14.3,5,6 (again)</b>
14/6	<b>Applications of the first law</b>	H38 Cyclic process: dipping duck	

<b>F 12/6</b>	<b>15/1-2</b>	<b>H34,40,44,45</b>	<b>S/15.1,4,9</b>	
	15/1	<b>Heat engines and second law</b> H40 solid-phase heat engine H44 thermoelectric converter H45 Nitinol engine	S/15.1	Heat engine
	15/2	<b>Reversible and irreversible processes</b> H34 adiab. compression (fire syringe)	S/15.4,9	(ir)reversible processes
<b>M 12/9</b>	<b>15/3-5</b>	<b>H39,47</b>	<b>S/15.5-7</b>	
	15/3	<b>The Carnot Engine</b> H39 gasoline/steam engine (display) H47 Stirling engine	S/15.5,6	Carnot cycle
	15/4	<b>Heat pumps and refrigerators</b>	S/15.7	heat pump
	15/5	<b>An alternative statement of 2nd law</b>		
<b>W 12/11</b>	<b>15/6-9</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>S/15.6,9,10</b>	
	15/6	<b>Entropy</b>	S/15.6	Carnot cycle (PV diagram)
	15/7	<b>Entropy changes in irreversible proc.</b>		
	15/8	<b>Entropy on a microscopic scale</b>	S/15.9	Free expansion
	15/9	<b>Entropy and disorder</b>	S/15.10	Order/disorder